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Directive 1

JAN. 16, 1943



FOOD DISTRIBUTION ADMINISTRATION UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

[Food Directive 1]

PART 1400—DELEGATIONS OF AUTHORITY

DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY WITH RESPECT TO RATIONING CONTROL OF PROCESSED FOODS

§ 1400.1 *Food Directive 1; processed foods.* (a) In order to permit the effective rationing of processed foods the authority heretofore delegated to the Office of Price Administration by the War Production Board in Directive No. 1 and all supplements thereto relating to food is hereby extended to include the exercise of control over the sale, transfer, delivery or other disposition of processed foods by any person or to any person and to the acquisition, use or distribution of processed foods by any person. The authority delegated by War Production Board Directive No. 1 and supplements

thereto is hereby ratified and confirmed in all respects insofar as it affects food.

(b) The authority delegated herein shall not include the power to limit or restrict the quantity of processed foods which may be obtained by or for any agency of the United States for export to, and consumption or use in, any foreign country or by or for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Coast Guard, War Shipping Administration, Food Distribution Administration, or Office of Lend Lease Administration.

(c) The authority herein conferred shall also include the power to regulate or prohibit the sale, transfer, delivery or other disposition of processed foods to, or the acquisition or use of processed foods by, any person who has acted in violation of any rationing, allocation or restriction order or regulation concerning food issued by the Office of Price Administration.

(d) As used in this Directive, the term "processed foods" means and includes:

(1) All fruits, fruit juices, vegetables, vegetable juices, soups, baby foods of all kinds, fish, shellfish, and milk packed in hermetically sealed containers of any type and sterilized by the use of heat.

(2) All jams, jellies, preserves, fruit butters, pickles and relishes.

(3) All frozen fruits and vegetables.

(4) All dried and dehydrated fruits and vegetables.

(5) All combinations of any of the foregoing with meat.

(6) All combinations of any of the foregoing.

(e) This Food Directive No. 1 shall become effective January 16th, 1943.

Issued this 16th day of January 1943.

[SEAL]

CLAUDE R. WICKARD,
Secretary of Agriculture.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Food Distribution Administration
Washington, D.C.
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APR 28 1943

Federal Register, Tuesday, January 19, 1943.
Food Distribution Administration

Chapter XI -
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

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(Food Directive 1)

Part 1400 - Delegations of Authority

Delegation of authority with respect to rationing control of processed foods.

1400.1 Food Directive 1; processed foods. (a) In order to permit the effective rationing of processed foods the authority heretofore delegated to the Office of Price Administration by the War Production Board in Directive No. 1 and all supplements thereto relating to food is hereby extended to include the exercise of control over the sale, transfer, delivery or other disposition of processed foods by any person or to any person and to the acquisition, use or distribution of processed foods by any person. The authority delegated by War Production Board Directive No. 1 and supplements thereto is hereby ratified and confirmed in all respects insofar as it affects food.

(b) The authority delegated herein shall not include the power to limit or restrict the quantity of processed foods which may be obtained by or for any agency of the United States for export to, and consumption or use in, any foreign country or by or for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Coast Guard, War Shipping Administration, Food Distribution Administration, or Office of Lend Lease Administration.

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(1) All fruits, fruit juices, vegetables, vegetable juices, soups, baby foods of all kinds, fish, shellfish, and milk packed in hermetically sealed containers of any type and sterilized by the use of heat.

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(5) All combinations of any of the foregoing with meat.

(6) All combinations of any of the foregoing.

(e) This Food Directive No. 1 shall become effective January 16th, 1943.

Issued this 16th day of January 1943.

(Seal)

Claude R. Wickard
Secretary of Agriculture

FOOD DISTRIBUTION ADMINISTRATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

[Food Distribution Regulation 1]

PART 1595—FOOD PRIORITIES

FOOD PRIORITIES

Pursuant to the authority vested in me by Executive Order No. 9280, dated December 5, 1942, and in order to supply war and other acute emergency needs, *It is hereby ordered* as follows:

§ 1595.1 *Food priorities*—(a) *Definitions*. When used in this regulation, unless otherwise distinctly expressed or manifestly incompatible with the intent thereof:

(1) The term "person" means any individual, partnership, corporation, association, or other business entity and includes the States or any subdivisions thereof and the United States and any department, agency, or instrumentality thereof.

(2) The term "food" means all commodities and products, simple, mixed, or compound, or complements to such products, that are or may be eaten or drunk by either humans or animals, irrespective of other uses to which such commodities or products may be put, and at all stages of processing from the raw commodity to the product thereof in a vendible form for immediate human or animal consumption, and including all starches, sugars, vegetable and animal fats and oils.

(3) The term "emergency order" means:

(i) Any contract or purchase order for food to be delivered to the Army, Navy, Coast Guard, or Marine Corps of the United States; to any person feeding, under contract (directly or indirectly), personnel of the Army, Navy, Coast Guard, or Marine Corps of the United States (to the extent necessary to feed such personnel); to the United States Maritime Commission; and to the War Shipping Administration; or for food to be delivered, under a contract or purchase order placed by an agency of the United States, to or for the account of the government of any country pursuant to the Act of March 11, 1941, entitled "An Act to Promote the Defense of the United States" (Lend-Lease Act): *Provided*, That any contract or purchase order of the foregoing for food

(a) Which is the subject of any ration order issued by the Office of Price Administration, or

(b) Which is the subject of any food order issued by the Secretary of Agriculture requiring quantities of food to

be set aside for delivery to any of the agencies or persons named in this paragraph (a) (3) (i), shall not be an emergency order under this paragraph (a) (3) (i); or

(ii) Any contract or purchase order for food to which the Director assigns a priority rating under this regulation.

(4) The term "Director" means the Director of Food Distribution, United States Department of Agriculture, or any employee of the United States Department of Agriculture designated by such Director.

(b) *Assignment of priority ratings*. The Director may assign priority ratings to contracts, purchase orders, or deliveries concerning food by means of priority rating certificates or at his discretion, by other means. Such ratings may be assigned to deliveries under accepted contracts or purchase orders and also to purchase orders which have not been placed or accepted at the time application is made for such rating. The Director may also issue specific orders as to particular deliveries without assigning ratings thereto, and such orders shall take precedence over all priority ratings issued hereunder.

(c) *Certain emergency orders rated FR-10*. Every emergency order as defined in paragraph (a) (3) (i) hereof is hereby assigned a priority rating of FR-10. This automatic assignment of priority ratings does not apply to contracts or purchase orders for foods which are the subject of ration orders issued by the Office of Price Administration or orders issued by the Secretary of Agriculture requiring food to be set aside for delivery to the Government agencies or persons named in paragraph (a) (3) (i). However, priority ratings may be assigned by the Director to contracts or purchase orders for such food under paragraph (b) hereof.

(d) *Duration of priority ratings*. Unless an emergency order, other than an order rated FR-10 under paragraph (c) hereof, is placed with or delivered to a person for acceptance within 15 days following the date of issuance of such rating or within such other period of time as may be specified by the Director, on the food priority rating certificate or otherwise, such rating shall expire and be without force and effect. All priority ratings may be revoked at any time by the Director.

(e) *Extension of priority ratings*. (1) Priority ratings assigned to contracts or purchase orders of or deliveries to an

agency or person named in paragraph (a) (3) (i) hereof, may be extended to the suppliers or sub-suppliers of any person required to deliver pursuant to such emergency orders to the extent authorized by the contracting officer of such agency or person, such authorization to be given in writing. Priority ratings assigned to other contracts, purchase orders, or deliveries may not be extended to any suppliers or sub-suppliers unless the Director specifically authorizes such extension.

(2) Any person authorized to extend priority ratings may do so:

(i) On the written contract or purchase order by endorsing on or attaching to each contract or purchase order placed by him to which the rating is to be extended a certification in substantially the form provided in Appendix A hereof, signed by an official duly authorized for such purpose; and

(ii) On a purchase order placed by telegraph, by including in the telegram a certification substantially as follows:

Ratings indicated are certified pursuant to Food Distribution Regulation No. 1,

and a copy of such telegram signed by a duly authorized official shall, in every case, be furnished to the addressee thereof.

(3) The person receiving the certification and rating shall be entitled to rely on such representation unless he knows or has reason to believe it to be false. Each person extending a rating or filling an order bearing an extended rating shall maintain at his regular place of business all the records prescribed in paragraph (n) hereof.

(4) Unless the person authorized to extend a priority rating places his order to which such rating is extended, or delivers such order to a person for acceptance, within fifteen days following the date upon which such extension is authorized or within such other period of time as may be specified by the Director or the contracting officer of an agency or person named in paragraph (a) (3) (i), hereof, such extended rating shall expire and be without force and effect.

(5) No person shall duplicate in whole or in part purchase orders which he has placed with one or more suppliers for delivery of food to which he has extended a rating in such manner that the amount of the food ordered exceeds the amount to which he is authorized to extend the rating, even though he in-

tends to cancel or reduce his purchase orders to the authorized amount prior to completion of delivery.

(6) No priority rating may be extended to any material other than food.

(f) *Sequence of priority ratings.* Priority ratings under this regulation shall be referred to and designated as Food Priority Ratings and shall have the following order of precedence: FR-1, FR-2, FR-3, FR-4, FR-5, FR-6, FR-7, FR-8, FR-9, FR-10.

(g) *Set aside quantities of food.* Unless specifically authorized by the Director, no person shall fill any emergency order by delivering the set aside portion of any food required by any order of the Secretary of Agriculture to be set aside, except to the agency or agencies named in the order requiring the food to be set aside.

(h) *Compulsory acceptance of emergency orders.* Emergency orders must be accepted and filled in preference to any other contracts or purchase orders for food, except that such order need not be accepted:

(1) If delivery on schedule thereunder would be impossible by reason of the requirements of previously accepted orders bearing higher or equal priority ratings, unless acceptance is specifically required by the Director.

(2) If the person seeking to place such orders is unwilling or unable to meet regularly established prices and terms of sale or payment; however, there shall be no discrimination against such orders in establishing such prices or terms; or

(3) If the food ordered is of a kind which is not usually sold by the person to whom such order is offered and which is not capable of being produced by such person without substantial alteration of, or addition to, such person's facilities, unless such person has a supply of such food in sufficient quantity to fill such order.

(i) *Sequence of deliveries.* (1) Every delivery under an emergency order shall be made in preference to deliveries under all other contracts or purchase orders whenever and to the extent necessary to meet the delivery schedule provided in the food priority rating certificate covering such delivery. Deliveries bearing no priority rating or lower priority ratings shall be deferred to the extent necessary to assure those deliveries bearing higher priority ratings, even though such deferment may cause defaults under other contracts or purchase orders. Each person who has emergency orders on hand must so schedule his production and deliveries that deliveries thereunder will be made on the dates required, giving precedence in the case of unavoidable delay to deliveries bearing the higher rating.

(2) The sequence of deliveries under emergency orders bearing the same priority rating shall be determined by the respective dates on which the emergency orders are placed, the emergency order placed first in point of time having precedence over other emergency orders. If emergency orders bearing the same

priority rating are placed on the same day and it is impossible to deliver all the quantities specified on schedule, the sequence of deliveries shall be determined by the delivery dates specified in the respective priority rating certificate by which priority ratings were assigned to such orders.

(j) *Rejected orders and deferred deliveries.* When an emergency order has been rejected in violation of this regulation or when deliveries under emergency orders have been unreasonably or improperly deferred, the person seeking to place such order or the person entitled to delivery may file with the Director a report, setting forth the facts in connection with the rejection or the deferment. The Director may thereupon take such action as he deems appropriate, including the imposition of penalties as provided in paragraph (r) hereof.

(k) *Allocations.* When specific allocations of a food are made by the Secretary of Agriculture or the Director by allocation orders, such allocations shall, unless otherwise provided by the Secretary or Director (as the case may be), be made without regard to any priority ratings which have been assigned to deliveries under particular contracts or purchase orders and shall prevail over any such priority ratings.

(l) *Use of food obtained under priority rating.* Any person who obtains a delivery of any food by a priority rating or pursuant to an order of the Director must use such food for the purpose for which it was obtained. If it cannot be used for such purpose for any reason, such person shall redeliver the food to the person who originally delivered it to him. If and to the extent that such person is not able to use or dispose of such food, he shall file with the Director a report describing the same so that such food can be redistributed.

(m) *Existing contracts.* The requirements of this regulation shall be observed without regard to existing contracts or any rights accrued or payment made thereunder.

(n) *Records and reports.* Every person participating in a transaction involving food to which any priority rating issued hereunder applies shall keep and preserve accurate records sufficient to show the following details concerning all transactions (priority and nonpriority) in such food: (1) a copy of contracts or purchase orders and invoices or sales slips, (2) the dates on which all purchase orders were accepted or rejected, (3) the delivery dates requested and the dates of actual delivery, (4) a description of the food involved, (5) a record of delivery by classes, types, quantities, and values, (6) the names of parties involved in each transaction, (7) the priority rating, if any, assigned or extended to the purchase order or contract, (8) the names of persons, if any, to whom the priority rating is extended and the quantity of food received under each extension, (9) the priority rating certificate, if any, (10) and such other information as may be required by the

Director. The records required above may be kept by preserving the usual business papers and records insofar as they provide the information required. If the emergency order is accepted and delivered on time, the above records need cover only the period between the acceptance of the order and delivery and must be preserved for a period of two years. If the emergency order is rejected or delivery is deferred, the required records must cover the period beginning with the receipt of the order and ending two months after the rejection or deferment, and must be preserved for a period of two years. Each person also shall execute and file reports and submit other information requested by the Director within the time period specified by him. (This record-keeping requirement has been approved by the Bureau of the Budget in accordance with the Federal Reports Act of 1942.)

(o) *Audits and inspections.* All books, records, and accounts of any person participating in any transaction to which any priority rating issued hereunder applies, shall, upon request, be submitted to audit and inspection by the Director.

(p) *Illegal use of priority rating.* No person shall claim or assert any priority rating for any contract or purchase order unless such contract or order is rated under paragraphs (b), (c), or (s) hereof.

(q) *Petition for relief from hardship.* Any person affected by this regulation who considers that compliance herewith would work an exceptional and unreasonable hardship on him may petition in writing (in triplicate) for relief to the Director, setting forth all pertinent facts and the nature of the relief sought. The Director may thereupon take such action as he deems appropriate and such action shall be final.

(r) *Violations.* Any person who wilfully violates any provision of this regulation or who by any act or omission falsifies records to be kept or information to be furnished pursuant to this regulation or wilfully conceals a material fact concerning a matter within the jurisdiction of any Department or agency of the United States may be prohibited from receiving or making further deliveries of any material subject to allocation, may be deprived of priorities assistance, and such further action may be taken against him as the Director deems appropriate, including recommendations for prosecution under section 35a of the Criminal Code (18 U. S. C. 1940 ed. 80), under paragraph 5 of Section 301 of Title III of the Second War Powers Act, and under any and all other applicable laws.

(s) *Priorities regulations of the War Production Board superseded.* This regulation supersedes all priorities regulations of the War Production Board in so far as such priorities regulations apply to food except that as to preference ratings heretofore assigned to contracts or orders or as to violations of said priorities regulations or rights accrued, liabilities incurred, or appeals taken under any of said priorities regulations prior to the effective date hereof, such priorities reg-

ulations shall be deemed in full force and effect for the purpose of sustaining any proper suit, action, or other proceeding with respect to any such violation, right, or liability. All preference ratings for food under the War Production Board priorities regulations not heretofore placed with any person shall expire and be without force and effect 15 days after the effective date of this regulation.

(t) *Communications to the Department of Agriculture.* All reports required to be filed hereunder and all communications concerning this regulation shall, unless otherwise directed, be addressed to the Director of Food Distribution, United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C., Ref: FDR-1.

(u) *Territorial scope.* The provisions of this regulation shall apply to all persons in the United States, its territories and possessions, and the District of Columbia.

(v) *Effective date.* This regulation shall be effective March 6, 1943.

(E.O. 9280, 7 F.R. 10179)

Issued this 6th day of March, 1943.

[SEAL]

CLAUDE R. WICKARD,
Secretary of Agriculture.

APPENDIX A—FORMS

1. Any contract or purchase order bearing a priority rating of FR-10, conferred by paragraph (c) of Food Distribution Regulation No. 1 (7 C.F.R. § 1595.1 (c)) may contain substantially the following language:

This purchase order (contract) carries an automatic priority rating of FR-10 under the terms of paragraph (c) of Food Distribution Regulation No. 1. That regulation requires that this purchase order (contract) be given priority in acceptance and delivery over other purchase orders or contracts without priority ratings.

2. Any contract or purchase order to which a priority rating is issued by the Director under paragraph (b) of Food Distribution Regulation No. 1 (7 C.F.R. § 1595.1 (b)) may contain substantially the following language:

This purchase order (contract) bears a priority rating of FR— under authorization No. _____ issued to _____ by the Director of Food Distribution. Delivery on this order (contract) must be made in accordance with the provisions of Food Distribution Regulation No. 1. The purchaser certifies that this order is within the quantity authorized and that the authorization does not expire until _____.

3. The person authorized by this regulation to permit extensions of priority ratings issued under paragraph (e) of Food Distribution Regulation No. 1 (7 C.F.R. § 1595.1 (e)) may

do so by the use of substantially the following language:

This priority rating of FR— may be extended to any _____ to the extent necessary to obtain food to fill this order (contract), in accordance with the provisions of Food Distribution Regulation No. 1. This authorization of extension shall expire _____.

4. Any person using an extended priority rating under paragraph (e) of Food Distribution Regulation No. 1 (7 C.F.R. § 1595.1 (e)) on any written contract or purchase order shall attach substantially the following certificate:

CERTIFICATE

The undersigned purchaser hereby represents to the seller and to the Secretary of Agriculture that he is entitled to extend the priority rating indicated opposite the item shown on this purchase order (contract) and that such extension is in accordance with Food Distribution Regulation No. 1, with the terms of which the undersigned is familiar and has been duly authorized according to the provisions of such regulation.

Name

Address

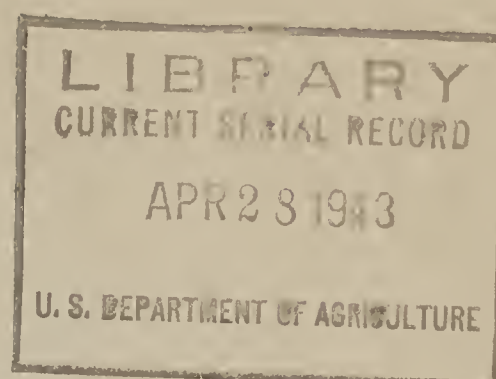
By -----
Duly authorized officer

Date -----

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REVOCATION
MARCH 20, 1943



FOOD DISTRIBUTION ADMINISTRATION UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

[Revocation of Food Directive 1]

PART 1400—DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY

DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY WITH RESPECT TO RATIONAL CONTROL OF PROCESSED FOODS

Pursuant to the authority vested in me by Executive Order 9280, dated December 5, 1942, *It is hereby ordered*, as follows:

Food Directive No. 1, issued January 16, 1943 (8 F.R. 827), having been super-

seded by Food Directive No. 3, issued February 15, 1943 (8 F.R. 2005), and Food Directive No. 5, issued February 20, 1943 (8 F.R. 2251), is hereby revoked.

With respect to violations of regulations issued under said Food Directive No. 1, or rights accrued, liabilities incurred, or appeals taken under said Food Directive No. 1 prior to the effective time of the revocation of said directive, said Food Directive No. 1 shall be deemed to

be in full force and effect for the purpose of sustaining any proper suit, action, or other proceeding with respect to any such violation, right, or liability.

This revocation of Food Directive No. 1 shall become effective March 20, 1943.

(E.O. 9280, 7 F.R. 10179)

Issued this 20th day of March 1943.

[SEAL] PAUL H. APFLEBY,
Acting Secretary of Agriculture.

Press Release—Immediate:
Tuesday, March 23, 1943.

The Secretary of Agriculture today issued the formal directives to the Office of Price Administration to ration meats, edible fats and oils (including butter), and cheese, as authorized on March 11. The directive to ration canned fish, which also will be rationed along with these other products beginning March 29, was issued earlier.

Food Directive No. 6 includes all cheese and fats and oils. However, only the hard, cured cheeses and the edible fats and oils (including butter) which were previously announced will be ra-

tioned at the present time. Olive oil and soft cheeses, including cottage cheese, are not rationed.

Food Directive No. 7 applies to meats as listed in the March 11 announcement.

At the same time, the Secretary amended Food Directive No. 5, which authorizes the OPA to ration certain processed foods, including all processed foods in hermetically sealed containers, regardless of whether they are sterilized by heat.

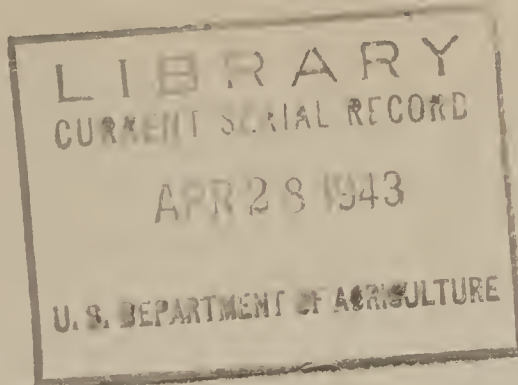
In the original Directive No. 5, relating to rationing processed foods issued February 20, the OPA was authorized to ration "all fruits, fruit juices, vegetables, vegetable juices, soups, baby foods of all

kinds, fish, shellfish, and milk packed in hermetically sealed containers of any type and sterilized by the use of heat." The amendment deletes the words, "sterilized by the use of heat."

The amendment also specifically adds to fish and shell fish products, fish roe, including caviar, and any edible product containing more than 20 percent by weight of any of these items packed in hermetically sealed containers of any type.

Revocation of Food Directive No. 1 was also announced today. This directive has been superseded by Food Directives No. 3 and 5.

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FOOD DISTRIBUTION ADMINISTRATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

PART 1400—DELEGATIONS OF AUTHORITY
[Food Directive 2]

DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY TO THE SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR WITH RESPECT TO FISHERY COMMODITIES OR PRODUCTS

Pursuant to the authority vested in me by Executive Order No. 9280, dated December 5, 1942, and in order to utilize existing governmental services and facilities to the fullest practicable extent in carrying out the provisions of such order, *It is hereby ordered*, As follows:

§ 1400.11 *Food Directive 2; fishery commodities or products.* (a) The Secretary of the Interior is authorized and directed, subject to the provisions of this directive, to execute, and to exercise the powers conferred by, the provisions of paragraph (b) of section 1, and section 2 of Executive Order No. 9280, insofar as such provisions relate to the production of fishery commodities or products.

(b) With respect to the recommendations to the War Production Board regarding critical or controlled materials incident to the delegation of authority contained in section 2 of Executive Order No. 9280, the Secretary of the Interior will determine requirements of critical materials for the production of fishery products. Applications and recommendations for priorities or allocations

of material on forms prescribed by the War Production Board will be processed by the Facilities Branch of the Food Distribution Administration but will be referred to the Department of the Interior by that Branch for consideration and recommendation. The flow of applications will be through the Controlled Materials Officer of the Department of Agriculture to the War Production Board.

(c) The Secretary of the Interior is authorized and directed to prepare and submit to the Secretary of Agriculture specific recommendations upon any matter within the scope of paragraphs (a), (c), (d), and (e) of section 1, section 3, section 4, section 5, section 6, and paragraphs (b), (c), (d), (e), and (f) of section 8 of Executive Order No. 9280, insofar as such matters relate to fishery commodities or products.

(d) The Secretary of the Interior, in executing the provisions of and exercising the powers conferred in this directive, is authorized to utilize that part of the personnel, property, and records, and unexpended balances of appropriations, allocations, and other funds of the Department of Agriculture which, as determined by the Director of Finance of the Department of Agriculture, have been primarily concerned with the exercise of

the powers delegated to the Secretary of the Interior in this directive.

(e) The authority delegated to the Secretary of the Interior by this directive may be exercised by him through such agencies and officers of the Department of the Interior or of the office established by Executive Order No. 9204, dated July 21, 1942, as he may designate.

(f) The term "fishery commodities or products" as used in this directive means any edible or non-edible fish, any form of aquatic animal or plant life, or any other commodity or product, including fats and oils, of marine or fresh water origin, which is within the meaning of the term "food" as defined in section 10 of Executive Order No. 9280.

(g) The term "production" as used in paragraph (a) hereof shall include the catching or harvesting of any form of aquatic animal or plant life and the processing thereof. It does not include, however, the following functions which shall be performed by the Food Distribution Administration of the Department of Agriculture: procurement; inspection; standards; labeling; allocation; reservation; limitation; specifications of product or container, and container supply.

(E.O. 9280, 7 F.R. 10179)

Issued this 8th day of February 1943.

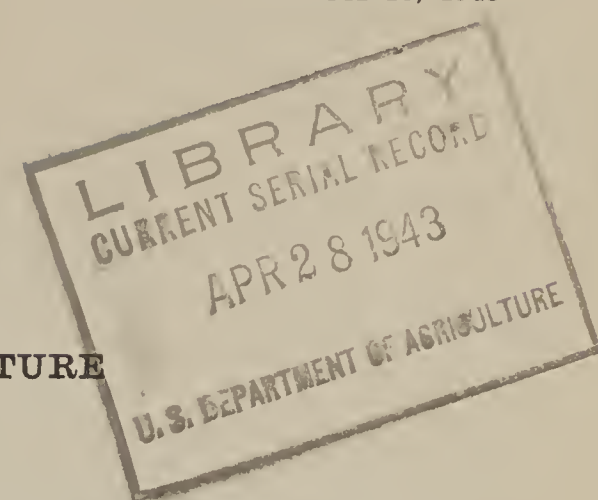
[SEAL] CLAUDE R. WICKARD,
Secretary of Agriculture.

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Directive 2

AMENDMENT 1

MARCH 16, 1943



FOOD DISTRIBUTION ADMINISTRATION UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

[Food Directive 2, Amendment 1]

PART 1400—DELEGATIONS OF AUTHORITY

DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY TO THE SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR WITH RESPECT TO FISHERY COMMODITIES

Pursuant to the authority vested in me by Executive Order No. 9280, dated December 5, 1942, Food Directive 2, § 1400.11 (8 F.R. 1777), is amended by deleting therefrom the provisions in paragraph (g), and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

(g) The term "production" as used in paragraph (a) hereof shall include the catching and harvesting of any form of aquatic animal or plant life and the processing thereof. The Secretary of the Interior is specifically authorized and directed to exercise the powers of

allocation, concentration, or conversion, conferred upon me by Executive Order No. 9280, and particularly the powers enumerated in paragraph (b) of section 8 thereof, with respect to such available facilities as may be necessary for use in connection with the catching and harvesting of aquatic animal or plant life and the processing thereof. In the exercise of the foregoing powers of allocation, concentration, or conversion, the Secretary of the Interior shall be guided by any recommendations which may be made by the Food Distribution Administration of the Department of Agriculture with respect to the amounts and kinds of fishery commodities or products required for war and essential civilian needs. With respect to the distribution of processed fishery commodities or

products, the Food Distribution Administration shall perform all functions in connection with procurement, inspection, standards, labeling, allocation, conservation, limitation, specifications of product or container, and container supply. Any exercise of the powers delegated herein to the Secretary of the Interior, by him, prior to the effective date of this amendment is hereby ratified and confirmed, and any order heretofore issued by the Secretary of the Interior shall have the same force and effect as if issued after the effective date of this amendment.

(E.O. 9280, 7 F.R. 10179)

Issued this 16th day of March 1943.

[SEAL]

GROVER B. HILL,

Acting Secretary of Agriculture.

Release—Immediate:

Wednesday, March 17, 1943.

FOOD DIRECTIVE No. 2 AMENDED

The Secretary of Agriculture has amended Food Directive No. 2, issued February 8, to define more specifically the responsibilities delegated to the Secretary of the Interior in regard to the production of fish and other forms of aquatic life, the Department of Agriculture said today.

The amendment defines "production" as used in the original order to include

the catching and harvesting of any form of aquatic animal or plant life and the processing thereof. Under the amendment, the Secretary of Interior is specifically "authorized and directed" to exercise the powers of allocation, concentration, or conversion insofar as they pertain to production, delegated to the Secretary of Agriculture by Executive Order No. 9280.

In exercising the powers, the Secretary of Interior is to be guided by recommendations of the Food Distribution Administration of the Department of Agriculture with respect to the amounts

and kinds of fishery commodities or products required for war and essential civilian needs. FDA will perform all functions in connection with procurement, inspection, standards, labeling, allocation, conservation, limitation, specifications of product or container and container supply with respect to distribution of processed fishery products.

Any orders or regulations issued by the Secretary of Interior prior to today's amendment, but which are covered by it, were ratified and confirmed by the Secretary of Agriculture.

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

FOOD DISTRIBUTION ADMINISTRATION

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

[Food Directive 3]

PART 1400—DELEGATIONS OF AUTHORITY

DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY TO OFFICE OF PRICE ADMINISTRATION WITH RESPECT TO FOOD RATIONING

Pursuant to the authority vested in me by Executive Order No. 9280 of December 5, 1942, and in order to enable the Office of Price Administration effectively to administer and enforce rationing programs with respect to food, *It is hereby ordered*, As follows:

§ 1400.3 *Food Directive 3; control over food.* (a) The Office of Price Administration is authorized and directed to perform the functions and exercise the power, authority, and discretion conferred upon the President by Title III of the Second War Powers Act, 1942, with respect to the exercise of control over the sale, transfer, delivery, or other disposition of rationed food by or to any person and over the use of rationed food by any person. In performing such functions and in exercising such power, authority, and discretion, the Office of Price Administration may regulate or prohibit the sale, transfer, delivery, or other disposition of rationed food to, or acquisition or use of rationed food by, any person who has acted in violation of any food rationing or restriction regulation or order prescribed by the Office of Price Administration.

(b) The authority herein delegated to the Office of Price Administration shall not include the power to limit or restrict the quantity of rationed food which may be obtained by or for the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Coast Guard, War Shipping Administration, Maritime Commission, Veterans' Administration, or the Food Distribution Administration, or by or for governmental agencies or other persons to the extent to which they acquire such food for export to, or consumption or use in, any foreign country, or by or for such other governmental

agencies as the Secretary of Agriculture from time to time may designate.

(c) Nothing contained herein shall affect the authority of the Secretary of Agriculture to determine the need for and the time and extent of civilian food rationing, including the prescription of differential rations and eligibility classifications therefor; to determine supplies of rationed food available for distribution for civilian consumption, including the fixing of individual processor quotas of rationed food available for such distribution; and to control the distribution of non-rationed food to all users.

(d) (1) The term "food" as used herein shall have the same meaning as is given such term by Executive Order No. 9280 of December 5, 1942.

(2) The term "rationed food" as used herein means any food the civilian consumer rationing of which has been authorized by the War Production Board or by the Secretary or which hereafter may be directed by the Secretary of Agriculture.

(3) The term "person" as used herein includes an individual, partnership, corporation, association, or any organized group of persons, whether incorporated or not.

(e) This Directive supersedes the delegation of authority to the Office of Price Administration made by War Production Board Directive No. '1, issued by the Chairman of the War Production Board on January 24, 1942 (7 F.R. 562), and by Supplementary Directives No. 1E (7 F.R. 2965), 1-M, (7 F.R. 7234) and 1-R (7 F.R. 9684, 10372), and the delegation of authority to the Office of Price Administration made by Food Directive No. 1 issued by the Secretary of Agriculture on January 16, 1943 (8 F.R. 827), to the extent that such Directives and Supplementary Directives confer authority with respect to control over food: *Provided, however*, That the existing authority of the Office of Price Adminis-

tration with respect to control over sugar, meat, coffee, and processed foods, and with respect to control over all materials in Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands (7 F.R. 5043, 8731), and the Panama Canal Zone (7 F.R. 7200, 7281) (insofar as such authority relates to control over food), is in all respects hereby ratified, confirmed, and continued in full force and effect as though provided in and made a part of this Directive: *And provided further, however*, That all action heretofore taken (including, without limitation, regulations or orders heretofore issued) by the Office of Price Administration pursuant to said War Production Board Directive No. 1, said Supplementary Directives, and said Food Directive No. 1 is hereby ratified, approved and confirmed, and the authority delegated by such Directives and Supplementary Directives shall continue to remain in full force and effect with respect to all such action for all purposes, including the purpose of allowing or sustaining any suit, action, prosecution or administrative or other proceeding heretofore or hereafter commenced with respect to any violation heretofore committed or right or liability heretofore incurred under or pursuant to the terms thereof.

(f) Except as is otherwise expressly provided herein, nothing contained herein shall be construed to limit or modify any regulation or order heretofore issued by the Secretary of Agriculture pursuant to the authority of Executive Order No. 9280 of December 5, 1942, nor to delegate to the Office of Price Administration the power to extend, amend, or modify any such regulation or order.

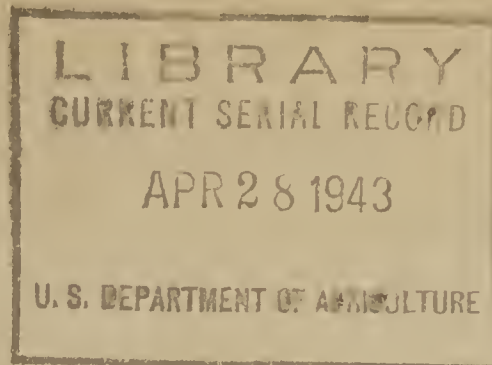
(g) This Food Directive No. 3 shall become effective February 15, 1943.

Issued this 15th day of February 1943.

[SEAL]

CLAUDE R. WICKARD,
Secretary of Agriculture.

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Directive 4

FEB. 27, 1943

FOOD DISTRIBUTION ADMINISTRATION UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

[Food Directive 4]

PART 1400—DELEGATIONS OF AUTHORITY

RATIONING OF FOOD IN ALASKA AND HAWAII

Pursuant to the authority vested in me by Executive Order No. 9280 of December 5, 1942, and in order to enable the Office of Price Administration to undertake, administer, and enforce rationing programs with respect to food in the territories of Alaska and Hawaii, *It is hereby ordered*, As follows:

§ 1400.4 *Food Directive No. 4; control over food in Alaska and Hawaii.* (a) In order to permit the efficient rationing of all food in the territories of Alaska and Hawaii, all foods located in those territories are hereby declared to be rationed foods for the purposes of Food Directive No. 3 (8 F.R. 2005). The Office of Price Administration is authorized to exercise all the powers delegated to it by Food Directive No. 3, subject to the terms and conditions thereof with respect to all foods in the territories of Alaska and Hawaii.

(b) Neither this Directive No. 4, nor any action taken hereunder by the Office of Price Administration shall relieve any person from complying with the provisions of any order or regulation of the Secretary of Agriculture or of the Director of Food Distribution applicable to Alaska and Hawaii.

(c) This Food Directive No. 4 shall become effective February 27, 1943.

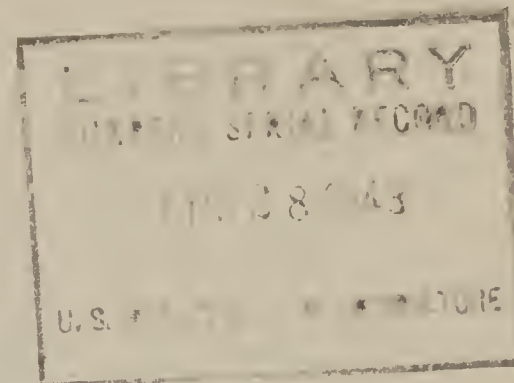
(E.O. 9280; 7 F.R. 10179)

Issued this 27th day of February 1943.

[SEAL]

CLAUDE R. WICKARD,
Secretary of Agriculture.

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FOOD DISTRIBUTION ADMINISTRATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

[Food Directive 5]

PART 1400—DELEGATIONS OF AUTHORITY
DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY WITH RESPECT TO
RATIONING CONTROL OF PROCESSED
FOODS

Pursuant to the authority vested in me by Executive Order 9280, dated December 5, 1942, and in order to enable the Office of Price Administration to undertake, administer, and enforce rationing programs with respect to processed foods, *It is hereby ordered*, as follows:

§ 1400.5 *Food Directive No. 5; control over processed foods.* (a) In order to permit the efficient rationing of processed foods, processed foods are hereby declared to be rationed foods for the purposes of Food Directive No. 3 (8 F.R. 2005). The Office of Price Adminis-

tration is authorized to exercise all the powers delegated to it by Food Directive No. 3, subject to the terms and conditions thereof, with respect to all processed foods.

(b) Notwithstanding the provisions of Food Directive No. 3, the Office of Price Administration is hereby authorized to exercise control over the sale, transfer, delivery, or other disposition of processed foods by any person, or to any person, and control over the acquisition, use, or distribution of processed foods by any person.

(c) As used in this directive, the term "processed foods" means and includes:

(1) All fruit, fruit juices, vegetables, vegetable juices, soups, baby foods of all kinds, fish, shellfish, and milk packed in hermetically sealed containers of any type and sterilized by the use of heat.

(2) All jams, jellies, preserves, fruit butters, pickles and relishes.

(3) All frozen fruits and vegetables.

(4) All dried and dehydrated fruits and vegetables.

(5) All dried and dehydrated soups, including but not limited to meat, poultry, or vegetable bouillon cubes.

(6) All combinations of any of the foregoing with meat.

(7) All combinations of any of the foregoing.

(d) This Food Directive No. 5 shall become effective February 20, 1943.

(E.O. 9280, 7 F.R. 10179)

Issued this 20th day of February, 1943.

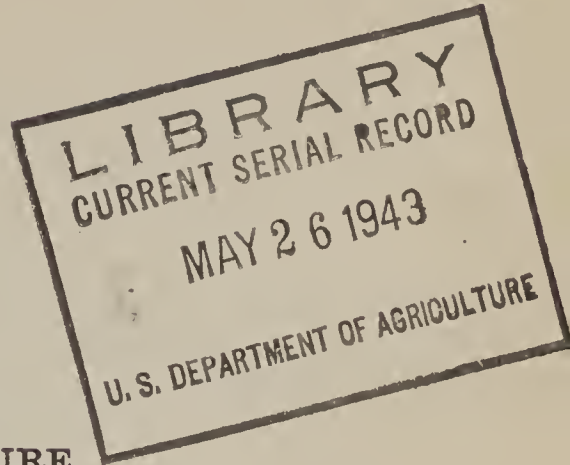
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CLAUDE R. WICKARD,
Secretary of Agriculture.

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Food Dir. 5

AMENDMENT 1
MARCH 20, 1943



FOOD DISTRIBUTION ADMINISTRATION UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

[Food Directive 5, Am. 1]

PART 1400—DELEGATIONS OF AUTHORITY

DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY WITH RESPECT TO RATIONING OF PROCESSED FOODS

Pursuant to the authority vested in me by Executive Order 9280, dated December 5, 1942, Food Directive No. 5, § 1400.5, issued February 20, 1943 (8 F.R. 2251), is amended by deleting therefrom the provisions of paragraph (c), and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

(c) As used in this directive, the term "processed foods" means and includes:

- (1) All fruit, fruit juices, vegetables, vegetable juices, soups, baby foods of all kinds, and milk, packed in hermetically sealed containers of any type.
- (2) All fish or shellfish or any part of them, fish roe, including caviar, and any edible product containing more than twenty per cent, by weight, of any of these items, packed in hermetically sealed containers of any type.
- (3) All jams, jellies, preserves, fruit butters, pickles, and relishes.
- (4) All frozen fruits and vegetables.
- (5) All dried and dehydrated fruits and vegetables.

(6) All dried and dehydrated soups, including but not limited to meat, poultry, or vegetable bouillon cubes.

(7) All combinations of any of the foregoing with meat.

(8) All combinations of any of the foregoing.

This amendment shall become effective March 20, 1943.

(E.O. 9280, 7 F.R. 10179)

Issued this 20th day of March 1943.

[SEAL] PAUL H. APPLEBY,
Acting Secretary of Agriculture.

Press Release—Immediate:
Tuesday, March 23, 1943.

The Secretary of Agriculture today issued the formal directives to the Office of Price Administration to ration meats, edible fats and oils (including butter), and cheese, as authorized on March 11. The directive to ration canned fish, which also will be rationed along with these other products beginning March 29, was issued earlier.

Food Directive No. 6 includes all cheese and fats and oils. However, only the hard, cured cheeses and the edible fats and oils (including butter) which were previously announced will be ra-

tioned at the present time. Olive oil and soft cheeses, including cottage cheese, are not rationed.

Food Directive No. 7 applies to meats as listed in the March 11 announcement.

At the same time, the Secretary amended Food Directive No. 5, which authorizes the OPA to ration certain processed foods, including all processed foods in hermetically sealed containers, regardless of whether they are sterilized by heat.

In the original Directive No. 5, relating to rationing processed foods issued February 20, the OPA was authorized to ration "all fruits, fruit juices, vegetables, vegetable juices, soups, baby foods of all

kinds, fish, shellfish, and milk packed in hermetically sealed containers of any type and sterilized by the use of heat." The amendment deletes the words, "sterilized by the use of heat."

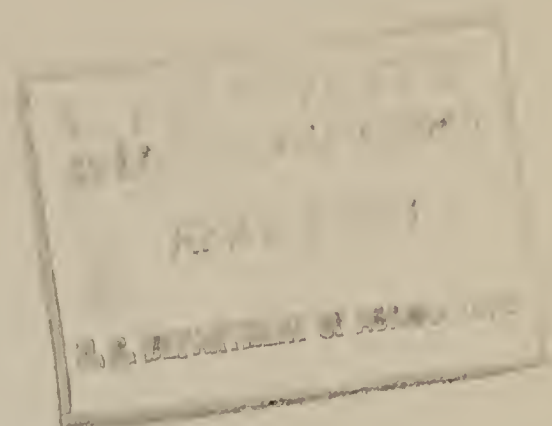
The amendment also specifically adds to fish and shell fish products, fish roe, including caviar, and any edible product containing more than 20 percent by weight of any of these items packed in hermetically sealed containers of any type.

Revocation of Food Directive No. 1 was also announced today. This directive has been superseded by Food Directives No. 3 and 5.

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Food Dir. 6

MARCH 20, 1943



FOOD DISTRIBUTION ADMINISTRATION UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

[Food Directive 6]

PART 1400—DELEGATIONS OF AUTHORITY

DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY WITH RESPECT TO RATIONING OF FATS AND OILS, AND CHEESE

Pursuant to the authority vested in me by Executive Order 9280, dated December 5, 1942, and in order to enable the Office of Price Administration to undertake, administer, and enforce rationing programs with respect to fats and oils, and cheese: *It is hereby ordered*, As follows:

§ 1400.6 *Food Directive 6; control over fats and oils, and cheese.* (a) In order to permit the efficient rationing of fats and oils, and cheese; fats and oils, and cheese are hereby declared to be rationed food for the purposes of Food

Directive No. 3 (8 F.R. 2005). The Office of Price Administration is authorized to exercise all the powers delegated to it by Food Directive No. 3, subject to the terms and conditions thereof, with respect to all fats and oils, and cheese.

(b) As used in this directive:

(1) The term "fats and oils" means all glycerides of the higher fatty acids, liquid or solid, and includes, without limitation, all animal, marine animal, vegetable fats and oils, and butter.

(2) The term "cheese" means the edible product made from the milk, cream, or whey of cows or other animals by any process of coagulation followed by a partial separation of the coagulum or curd from the liquid or whey and

with or without further treatment, or by a mechanical process of forming a liquid or plastic emulsion or mixture of milk or any part of milk with added milk solids, whether accompanied by a process of coagulation and separation of the coagulum or not, and with or without further treatment. The term includes any edible product containing 30 percent or more (by weight) of cheese as used herein.

(c) This Food Directive No. 6 shall become effective March 20, 1943.

(E.O. 9280, 7 F.R. 10179)

Issued this 20th day of March 1943.

[SEAL] PAUL H. APPLEBY,
Acting Secretary of Agriculture.

Press Release—Immediate:
Tuesday, March 23, 1943.

The Secretary of Agriculture today issued the formal directives to the Office of Price Administration to ration meats, edible fats and oils (including butter), and cheese, as authorized on March 11. The directive to ration canned fish, which also will be rationed along with these other products beginning March 29, was issued earlier.

Food Directive No. 6 includes all cheese and fats and oils. However, only the hard, cured cheeses and the edible fats and oils (including butter) which were previously announced will be ra-

tioned at the present time. Olive oil and soft cheeses, including cottage cheese, are not rationed.

Food Directive No. 7 applies to meats as listed in the March 11 announcement.

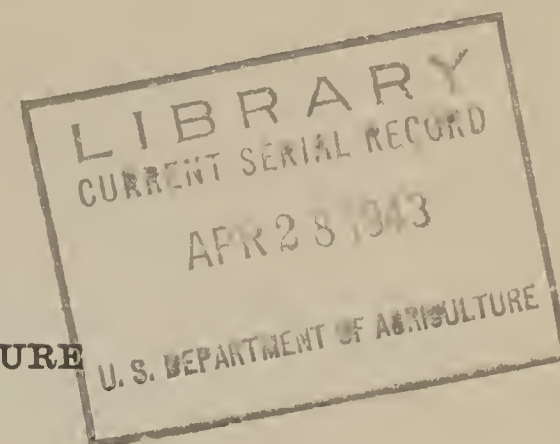
At the same time, the Secretary amended Food Directive No. 5, which authorizes the OPA to ration certain processed foods, including all processed foods in hermetically sealed containers, regardless of whether they are sterilized by heat.

In the original Directive No. 5, relating to rationing processed foods issued February 20, the OPA was authorized to ration "all fruits, fruit juices, vegetables, vegetable juices, soups, baby foods of all

kinds, fish, shellfish, and milk packed in hermetically sealed containers of any type and sterilized by the use of heat." The amendment deletes the words, "sterilized by the use of heat."

The amendment also specifically adds to fish and shell fish products, fish roe, including caviar, and any edible product containing more than 20 percent by weight of any of these items packed in hermetically sealed containers of any type.

Revocation of Food Directive No. 1 was also announced today. This directive has been superseded by Food Directives No. 3 and 5.



FOOD DISTRIBUTION ADMINISTRATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

[Food Directive 7]

PART 1400—DELEGATIONS OF AUTHORITY

DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY WITH RESPECT TO
RATIONING OF MEATS

Pursuant to the authority vested in me by Executive Order No. 9280, dated December 5, 1942, and in order to enable the Office of Price Administration to undertake administer, and enforce rationing programs with respect to meats, *It is hereby ordered*, As follows:

§ 1400.7 *Food Directive 7; control over meats.* (a) In order to permit the efficient rationing of meats, meats are hereby declared to be rationed food for the purposes of Food Directive No. 3 (8 F.R. 2005). The Office of Price Administration is authorized to exercise all the powers delegated to it by Food Directive No. 3, subject to the terms and conditions thereof, with respect to all meats.

(b) This directive supersedes the delegation of authority to the Office of Price Administration made by War Production Board Directive No. 1, issued by the Chairman of the War Production Board on January 24, 1942 (7 F.R. 562), and by Supplementary Directive 1-M, issued September 12, 1943 (7 F.R. 7234), to the extent that such Directive and Supplementary Directive confer authority with respect to control over meats: *Provided, however*, That all action heretofore taken by the Office of Price Administration under such directive and supplementary directive (including, without limitation, regulations or orders heretofore issued) relating to control over meats is in all respects hereby ratified and confirmed, and the authority delegated by such directive and supplementary directive shall continue to remain in full force and effect with respect to all such action for all purposes, including the purpose of allowing or sustaining any suit, action,

prosecution, or administrative or other proceeding heretofore or hereafter commenced with respect to any violation heretofore committed or right or liability heretofore incurred under or pursuant to the terms thereof.

(c) As used in this directive, the term "meats" means and includes the carcass or any edible part of the carcass of cattle, calves, sheep, lamb, or swine, and including edible offal, bones and skins, and any other edible product containing more than 20 percent, by weight, of any of those items.

(d) The provisions of this Food Directive No. 7 shall become effective March 20, 1943, except that the provisions of paragraph (b) hereof shall become effective April 1, 1943.

(E.O. 9280, 7 F.R. 10179)

Issued this 20th day of March 1943.

[SEAL]

PAUL H. APPLEBY,

Acting Secretary of Agriculture.

Press Release—Immediate:
Tuesday, March 23, 1943.

The Secretary of Agriculture today issued the formal directives to the Office of Price Administration to ration meats, edible fats and oils (including butter), and cheese, as authorized on March 11. The directive to ration canned fish, which also will be rationed along with these other products beginning March 29, was issued earlier.

Food Directive No. 6 includes all cheese and fats and oils. However, only the hard, cured cheeses and the edible fats and oils (including butter) which were previously announced will be ra-

tioned at the present time. Olive oil and soft cheeses, including cottage cheese, are not rationed.

Food Directive No. 7 applies to meats as listed in the March 11 announcement.

At the same time, the Secretary amended Food Directive No. 5, which authorizes the OPA to ration certain processed foods, including all processed foods in hermetically sealed containers, regardless of whether they are sterilized by heat.

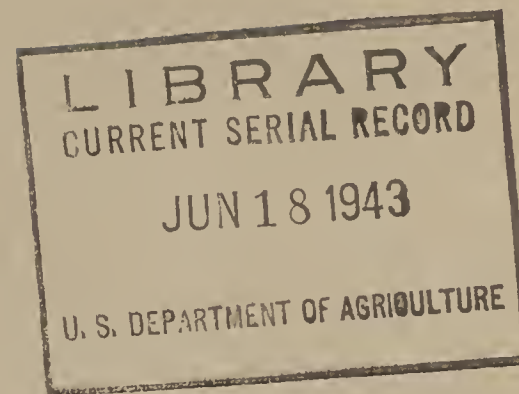
In the original Directive No. 5, relating to rationing processed foods issued February 20, the OPA was authorized to ration "all fruits, fruit juices, vegetables, vegetable juices, soups, baby foods of all

kinds, fish, shellfish, and milk packed in hermetically sealed containers of any type and sterilized by the use of heat." The amendment deletes the words, "sterilized by the use of heat."

The amendment also specifically adds to fish and shell fish products, fish roe, including caviar, and any edible product containing more than 20 percent by weight of any of these items packed in hermetically sealed containers of any type.

Revocation of Food Directive No. 1 was also announced today. This directive has been superseded by Food Directives No. 3 and 5.

MAY 26, 1943



WAR FOOD ADMINISTRATION

[Food Directive 8]

PART 1400—DELEGATIONS OF AUTHORITY

DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY TO OFFICE OF PRICE ADMINISTRATION WITH RESPECT TO SUGAR RATIONING

Pursuant to the provisions of Executive Order No. 9280, dated December 5, 1942 (7 F.R. 10179), and Executive Order No. 9322, dated March 26, 1943 (8 F.R. 3807), as amended by Executive Order No. 9334, dated April 19, 1943 (8 F.R. 5423), and to supplement the powers heretofore granted to the Office of Price Administration to undertake, administer, and enforce the rationing program with respect to sugar, *It is hereby ordered*. As follows:

§ 1400.8 *Control over sugar used in the manufacture of imported products.* (a) In order to permit the more effective rationing of sugar, all powers heretofore delegated to the Office of Price Administration by Food Directive 3 (8 F.R. 2005), with respect to sugar, are hereby specifically delegated to the Office of Price Administration with respect to any sugar used in the manufacture of any imported product or in the manufacture of any ingredient of such product.

(b) As used in this directive, the term "imported product" means any product which is manufactured outside of the forty-eight States of the United States and the District of Columbia and which is brought into any of the forty-eight States of the United States or the District of Columbia, in any manner, and the term "sugar" means direct consumption sugar as defined in Supplementary Directive No. 1 E, issued by the Chairman of the War Production Board (7 F.R. 2965).

(c) This directive shall become effective immediately upon its issuance.

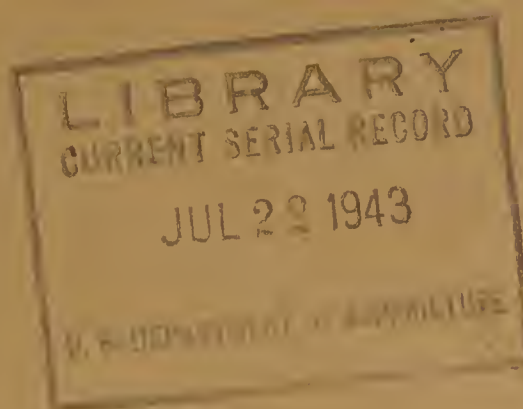
(E.O. 9280, 7 F.R. 10179; E.O. 9322, 8 F.R. 3807; E.O. 9334, 8 F.R. 5423)

Issued this 26th day of May 1943.

[SEAL]

JESSE W. TAPP,
Acting War Food
Administrator.

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Food Dir. 9
JULY 13, 1943

WAR FOOD ADMINISTRATION

[Food Directive 9]

PART 1400—DELEGATIONS OF AUTHORITY

RATIONING OF FOOD IN PUERTO RICO, THE VIRGIN ISLANDS, AND THE PANAMA CANAL ZONE

Pursuant to the authority vested in the War Food Administrator to utilize existing governmental services and facilities, it is hereby directed as follows:

§ 1400.9 *Control over food in Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the Panama Canal Zone.* (a) In order to permit the efficient rationing of all food in Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the Panama Canal Zone, all foods located in those territories are hereby declared to be rationed foods for the purposes of Food Directive 3 (8 F.R. 2005). The Office of Price Administration is authorized to exercise all the powers delegated to it by Food Directive 3, subject to the terms and conditions thereof, with respect to

all foods in Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the Panama Canal Zone.

(b) This Food Directive 9 supersedes the delegation of authority to the Office of Price Administration made by War Production Board Directive No. 1, issued by the Chairman of the War Production Board on January 24, 1942 (7 F.R. 562), as supplemented by Supplementary Directive No. 1-J, issued July 1, 1942 (7 F.R. 5043), as amended October 27, 1942 (7 F.R. 8731), relating to rationing in Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands, and as supplemented by Supplementary Directive No. 1-L, issued September 10, 1942 (7 F.R. 7200; corrected 7 F.R. 7281), relating to rationing in the Panama Canal Zone, to the extent that such directive and supplementary directives confer authority with respect to control over food; *Provided, however,* That with respect to violations of regulations issued under said directive and supplementary directives, or rights accrued, liabilities incurred, or appeals taken under said

directive or supplementary directives prior to the effective date of this Food Directive 9, said directive and supplementary directives shall be deemed to be in full force and effect for the purpose of sustaining any proper suit, action, or other proceeding with respect to any such violation, right, or liability.

(c) Neither this Food Directive 9, nor any action taken hereunder by the Office of Price Administration, shall relieve any person from complying with the provisions of any order or regulation of the War Food Administrator applicable to Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, or the Panama Canal Zone.

(d) This Food Directive 9 shall become effective July 13, 1943.

(E.O. 9280, 7 F.R. 10179; E.O. 9322, 8 F.R. 3807, E.O. 9334, 8 F.R. 5423)

Issued this 13th day of July 1943.

MARVIN JONES,
War Food Administrator.

